



#### The Irish Wellbeing Framework for Schools

"WELL-BEING IN CARING SCHOOLS" Buone pratiche, strategie e percorsi verso il benessere della scuola in Europa Torino, 15 novembre 2019 Máirín Ní Chéileachair Dublin West Education Centre

### Wellbeing- A Definition

Wellbeing is present when a person realises their potential,

- is resilient in dealing with the normal stresses of their life,
- takes care of their physical wellbeing and
- has a sense of purpose, connection and belonging to a wider community.
- It is a fluid way of being and needs nurturing throughout life.

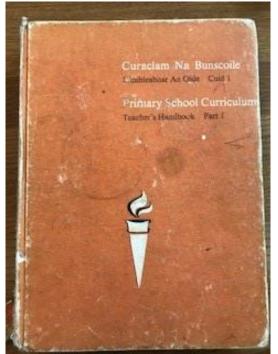
Adapted from the WHO, mental health definition and JCT Wellbeing Guidelines developed by the NCCA

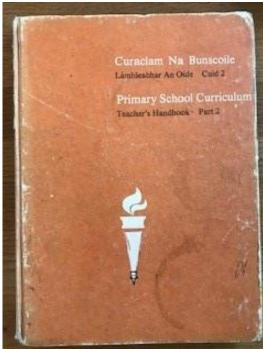
## Wellbeing- Are schools responsible?



Schools have always engaged with the wellbeing of their pupils. Some History!

 1970s The Development and publication of the first "Child Centred" Curricula in Schools.





#### 1980s: The Rise of Self-Esteem



 Nel Noddings writes about Care in Schools and Happiness in Education



Social, Personal and Health Education



- **1990s**
- In Ireland a New Primary School Curriculum is developed a new subject : Social, Personal and Health Education (SPHE) is introduced.
- <u>https://www.curriculumonline.ie/Primary/Curriculum-Areas/Social-Personal-and-Health-Education-Curriculum</u>

- 1990s
- SPHE:
- Decision Making
- Healthy Choices
- Child Safety
- Relationships and Sexuality
- Citizenship





- 2000s
- A rise in concern regarding pupil wellbeing.
- A rise in social media use
- National Educational Psychological Service looks at supports for schools and parents but this is reactive in nature.
- <u>https://www.education.ie/en/Schools-</u> <u>Colleges/Services/National-Educational-Psychological-</u> <u>Service-NEPS-/NEPS-Home-Page.html</u>

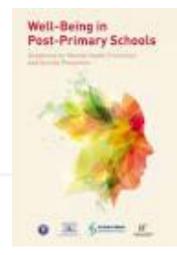


- 2013: Wellbeing in Post Primary
  Schools: Guidelines for Mental Health Promotion and Suicide Prevention
- A Practical Framework
- Identify Students at risk
- Promote Positive Mental Health
- Support Students at risk
- https://www.education.ie/en/Schools-Colleges/Information/Resources-Guidance/Well-Being-in-Post-Primary-Schools-Guidelines-for-Mental-Health-Promotion-and-Suicide-Prevention-2013.pdf



- Barriers:
- Resources
- Many teachers were not trained or did not feel sufficiently qualified to deal with issues
- No reference to teacher or staff wellbeing





2015: Wellbeing in Primary

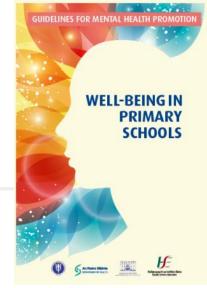
Schools: Guidelines for Mental Health Promotion.

- Practical Guidelines
- Based on evaluation the provision of SPHE throughout the school

PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Gannas Salas III IE

- NEPS Continuum of Support
- Stay Safe (Child Protection) Programme becomes compulsory for all schools
- https://www.education.ie/en/Publications/Education-Reports/Well-Being-in-Primary-Schools-Guidelines-for-Mental-Health-Promotion.pdf



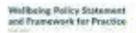
- Barriers:
- National Focus on Literacy and Numeracy may reduce time given to SPHE
- Resources
- Teacher comfort in dealing with sensitive issues
- No guidelines for teacher or staff wellbeing

 2018: All Post Primary Pupils must participate in 400 hours of wellbeing in their first 3 years of Post Primary school.

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NCCA

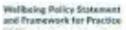
- Junior Certificate Short Courses
- Includes, life skills, RSE, Physical Education (now an exam subject)
- Is Wellbeing now a source of stress in schools?!
- https://www.jct.ie/wellbeing/wellbeing





2019: Wellbeing Policy Statement and Framework for Wellbeing 2018-2023

- A National Priority for Education, "central to the Department's mission
- Challenges in Society
- Key role of school: preventative
- Cross Sectoral: From Early Years to Primary and Post Primary





2019: Wellbeing Policy Statement and Framework for Wellbeing 2018-2023

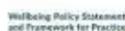
- Key Messages: the experience of children and young people from early years...to post primary education will be on that enhances, promotes, values and nurtures their wellbeing.
- At the core of the ethos of every school





2019: Wellbeing Policy Statement and Framework for Wellbeing 2018-2023

- Central to School Self Evaluation
- Continuum of Support
- Pilot Project 30 schools
- Catalogue of Supports
- Directory of CPD





2019: Wellbeing Policy Statement and Framework for Wellbeing 2018-2023

<u>https://www.education.ie/en/Schools-</u> <u>Colleges/Information/wellbeingineducation</u>

# Wellbeing in Schools: and finally!

